

Agilent Technologies E8362B, E8363B and E8364B Option H85

User's and Service Guide Supplement

Use this manual with the following documents:

PNA Series Microwave Network Analyzer (E8362B, E8363B and E8364B) Service Guide Part Number E8364-90026

PNA Series Network Analyzer On-line Help System

Application Note 1408-12



Manufacturing Part Number: E8364-90027 Printed in USA January 2006

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The following safety notes are used throughout this document. Familiarize yourself with each of these notes and its meaning before performing any of the procedures in this document.

WARNING	Warning denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure which, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in injury or loss of life. Do not proceed beyond a warning note until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.	
CAUTION	Caution denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in damage to or destruction of the instrument. Do not proceed beyond a caution sign until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.	

Definitions

- *Specifications* describe the performance of parameters covered by the product warranty (temperature 0 to 55 °C, unless otherwise noted.)
- *Typical* describes additional product performance information that is not covered by the product warranty. It is performance beyond specification that 80% of the units exhibit with a 95% confidence level over the temperature range 20 to 30 °C. Typical performance does not include measurement uncertainty.
- *Nominal* values indicate expected performance, or describe product performance that is useful in the application of the product, but is not covered by the product warranty.

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General Overview

Introduction

This document describes the differences between the Agilent E8362B, E8363B and E8364B with Option H85 and the standard E8362B, E8363B and E8364B PNA Series Network Analyzer.

Information can be viewed or printed regarding the PNA Series Network Analyzer Data sheets, white papers, or manuals by visiting our web site at http://www.agilent.com/find/pna.

Description

The Agilent E8362B, E8363B and E8364B Option H85 is a modified version of the standard E8362B, E8363B and E8364B PNA Series Network Analyzer. Option H85 is designed to permit insertion of high power amplifiers and other signal conditioning equipment to allow high power network measurements at RF levels up to 20 Watts (+43 dBm) from 10 MHz to 40 GHz and 10 Watts (+40 dBm) from 40 GHz to 50 GHz. Refer to Figure 3, Figure 4, and Figure 5 depending on the type of high power configuration. The Option H85 is similar to the Option UNL with one exception; the modification supplies source attenuators *without* bias tees.

NOTE The Bias Tee's are removed from the Option H85 to allow high power operation. Specifications for the Agilent E8362B, E8363B and E8364B Option H85, when configured in Bypass Configuration, are the same as those of an E8362B, E8363B and E8364B PNA Series Network Analyzer with Options 014, 016, 080, 081 and UNL.

The instrument is shipped from the factory with jumper cables installed on the front panel in what is referred to as the "Bypass Configuration." Refer to Figure 2 on page 7. This configuration will allow the instrument to operate as a standard E8362B, E8363B and E8364B PNA Series Network Analyzer with Options 014, 016, 080, 081 and UNL.

Additional options are available for the Agilent E8362B, E8363B and E8364B Option H85. The Agilent E8362B, E8363B and E8364B Option H85 bundles Options 014, 016, 080 and 081 and are part of the H85.

Operation

The Agilent Option H85 can be configured differently for many applications. Included in this manual insert are four typical configurations:

- Figure 2, "Bypass Configuration and Major Assemblies."
- Figure 3, "High Power One-way Input/Output."
- Figure 4, "High Power DUT One-way to Output."
- Figure 5, "High Power Two-way Configuration."

Refer to the configuration diagrams for external component connections and/or operating constraints when utilizing the high power capability of the Agilent E8362B, E8363B and E8364B Option H85. External components are not supplied with this option.

When using the Agilent E8362B, E8363B and E8364B Option H85 in the high power configuration, the Frequency Offset mode (Option 080) and External R1 (Option 081) must be activated. This will ensure phase lock and allow R1 and R2 to receive the new reference power levels from the amplifiers. Refer to Table 1 on page 4.

CAUTION The A and B maximum attenuator setting is 35 dB. The PNA Option 016, Receiver Step Attenuators, reduces the power to the A and B receivers. Power measurements to Test Ports 1 and 2 above +35 dBm will require additional attenuation. Add the appropriate amount of attenuation that will keep the coupler arm output power below -12 dBm. Refer to Table 1 on page 4.

Refer to Table 2 on page 16 for information regarding the PNA frequency Band-Crossing with high power devices with ALC and Table 3 on page 17 for Watts to dBm Reference Table.

NOTE The internal firmware of the PNA has not been modified for this option. The power levels indicated on the Agilent E8362B, E8363B and E8364B Option H85 may differ depending on the user configuration that is chosen.

CAUTION Prior to powering-up the booster amplifier, it is highly recommended that the user verify the RF power levels seen by the various elements of the test setup. At high power levels a mistake could permanently damage the instrument. Refer to Figure 1.

Accordingly, the following power level values are given:

Table 1Power Levels

Test Setup	Power Level
Max Recommended RF Level at A/B/R1/R2 Receivers	– 12 dbm
Damage Level at A/B/R1/R2 Receivers	+15 dbm
Max Recommended RF Level at Port 1, 2 Source	+0 dBm
Damage Level to Port 1, 2 Source Out	+20 dBm
Max Level to Port 1, 2 Test Ports	+43 dBm @ 10 MHz to 40 GHz
Max Level to Port 1, 2 Test Ports	+40 dBm @ 40 GHz to 50 GHz
Max Level to Port 1, 2 CPLR THRU	+43 dBm @ 10 MHz to 40 GHz
Max Level to Port 1, 2 CPLR THRU	+40 dBm @ 40 GHz to 50 GHz

NOTE	We recommend that you do <i>not</i> operate components near damage or maximum levels. The power levels should be kept at less than 3 dB, preferably 6 dB, below damage and maximum levels.	

Refer to your PNA specifications to optimize the power levels in the receivers.

Typeface Key Conventions

The following key conventions are used throughout this document.

- [HARDKEYS] are labeled front panel keys.
- **SOFTKEYS** are unlabeled key whose function is indicated on the instrument display.

NOTE

Specifications

Specifications for Option H85 are the same as those of the Standard Microwave E836xB PNA Series with Option UNL. The Option H85 is a modified version of Option UNL. This modification eliminates the bias tees from the Port 1 and Port 2 Source paths. The Option H85 basic arrangement is configured with PNA Options 014, 016, 022, 080, and 081.

Specifications can be viewed or printed from the PNA Series Data Sheet (a condensed version of the specifications). Visit our web site at http://www.agilent.com/find/pna, select your analyzer model (E836xB) and click on the link to the data sheet.

The high power or large signal capability specifications for the Option H85 are not tested at the factory, in the field, or at service centers.

Figure 1 Maximum Power Levels

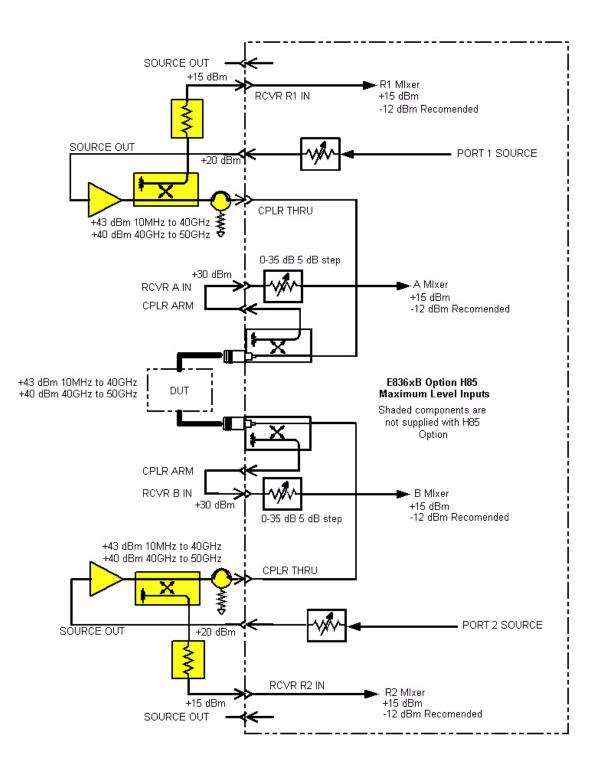
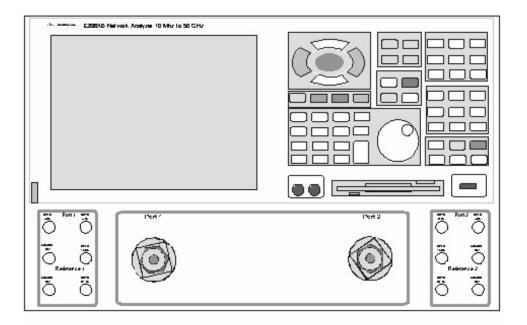


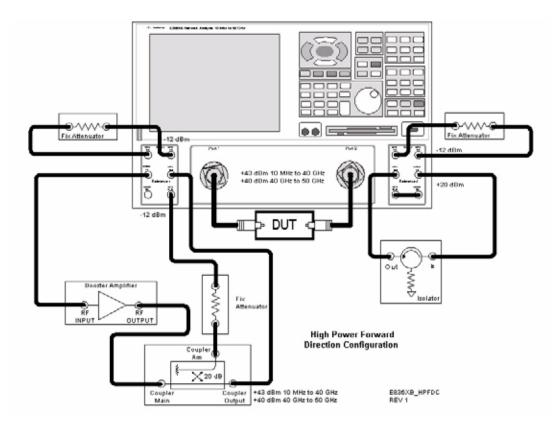
Figure 2 Bypass Configuration and Major Assemblies



In the following diagrams a high power isolator or attenuator *must* be inserted at the Port 1 or Port 2 front panel jumper (CPLR THRU and SOURCE OUT ports) to protect the internal solid state transfer switch (30 dB isolation recommended), or if reverse isolation of the amplifier is less than 30 dB. Maximum power into the SOURCE OUT is 20 dBm. Optimum power level to all receivers is -12 dBm.

- Insert attenuators (A, B, R1 and R2 ports) to reduce power to receivers accordingly.
- Set the initial instrument state to -65 dBm test port power level to reduce the risk of damage when powering on the unit.
- The recommended sweep mode is **[STEP]**.
- Frequency Offset mode must be **On** and the R1 reference channel should be set to **External**.

Figure 3 High Power One-way Input/Output



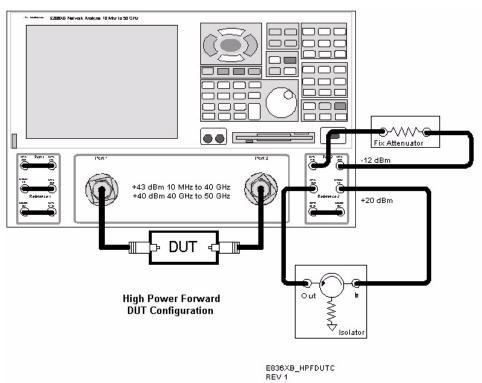
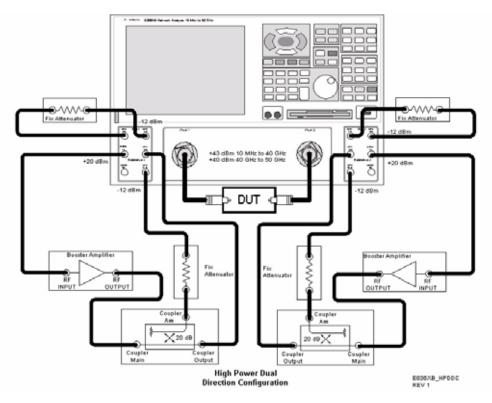


Figure 4 High Power DUT One-way to Output

Figure 5 High Power Two-way Configuration



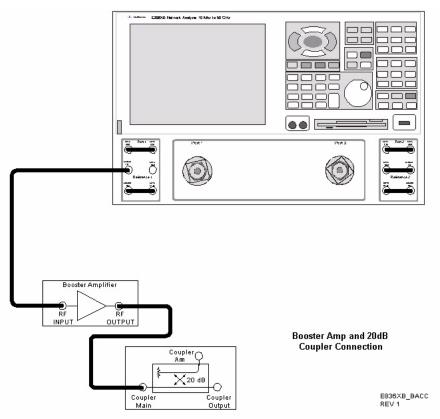
Making High Power Measurements With Option H85

This section describes how to set up the analyzer to perform high power measurements. Analyzers equipped with the Option H85 can be configured to measure high power devices. This ability is useful if the required power for the device under test is greater than the analyzer can provide, or if the maximum output power from an amplifier under test exceeds safe input limits for a standard analyzer.

Initial Setup

- 1. If the analyzer is in the bypass mode configuration remove the jumper between SOURCE OUT and CPLR THRU connector on the front panel for Port 1. This can also be done for Port 2 if high power measurements are necessary for the reverse parameters of a device under test (DUT). Two booster amplifiers and two 20 dB couplers are required for both forward and reverse measurements. Refer to Figure 1, "Maximum Power Levels."
- 2. Connect the booster amplifier RF INPUT connector to the Port 1 SOURCE OUT connector on the front panel of the analyzer.
- 3. Connect a 20 dB coupler (that operates within the frequency range of interest) to the booster amplifier RF OUTPUT connector.

Figure 6 Booster Amplifier and 20 dB Coupler Connection Setup



Determining Power Levels

Before continuing, save this state and set it up as the **User Preset** key. The User Preset Conditions can be found in the PNA Series Network Analyzer's help menu.

4. Press [Menu/Dialog] then tab to Help. Select Network Analyzer Help. Type in User Preset, this will describe how to setup a User Preset. The final state should be saved as the User Preset to avoid an over power condition from the factory preset.

To find the User Preset:

- 5. Press [Menu/Dialog] then tab to System. Scroll down to User Preset. Click on User Preset Enable and press Save, then OK. This will save the current state as User Preset.
- 6. Turn on the analyzer and decrease the power level to -20 dBm by pressing [Menu/Dialog] then tab to Channel. In the pull down menu select Power. Scroll to Port Selection enter [-20]. Select Port Power Coupled to ensure that Ports 1 and 2 power levels are the same. Uncoupled ports should be used when adjusting the S12 power level or when Port 1 has a very low power level in comparison to Port 2.
- 7. Turn on the booster amplifier.

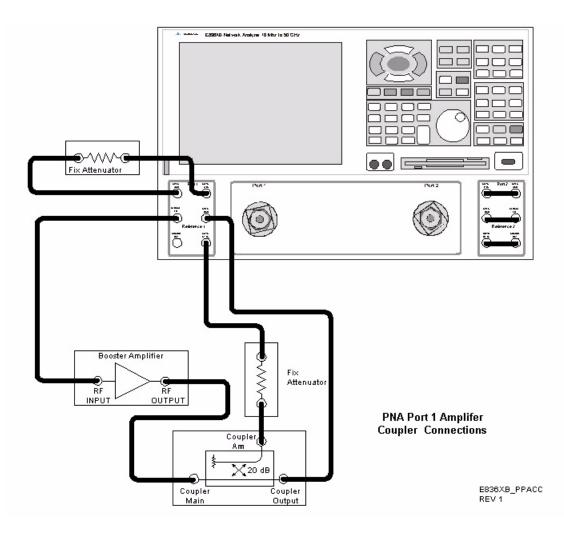
NOTE	Depending on the power used, additional attenuation may have to be added
	between the coupler and the power meter.

- 8. Using a power meter and sensor measure the output power from the coupled arm and the open port of the coupler.
- 9. Verify the gain of the booster amplifier(s). For example; if the analyzer output power level was set to -20 dBm and the output power measured from the open end of the coupler was -5 dBm, the gain of the booster amplifier would be +15 dB.
- 10. Verify that the power measured in the previous steps is within the acceptable limits (less than -12 dBm for the coupled arm, less than +43 dBm for the open port). The maximum power level between 40 GHz and 50 GHz is +40 dBm.
- 11. Estimate the maximum power level that will be needed to force the DUT into compression. Determine if the maximum output power from the coupled arm of the coupler will be higher than the acceptable limit. If so, add the appropriate amount of attenuation that will keep the coupler arm output power below -12 dBm.

Additional Setup

- 12. Turn off the booster amplifier.
- 13. Connect the open port of the 20 dB coupler to the CPLR THRU connector on the front panel for Port 1. This can also be done on Port 2 if reverse parameters high power measurements are required.
- 14. Disconnect the REFERENCE SOURCE OUT and RCVR R1 IN jumper on the front panel. Connect the coupled arm of the 20 dB coupler (along with any added attenuation) to the RCVR R1 IN. The same instructions apply to Port 2 with one exception; disconnect the jumper to RCVR R2 IN if high power measurements are required for the reverse parameters.
- 15. Press [Menu/Dialog] then tab to Channel. In the pull down menu select Frequency Offset and turn *on* the Frequency Offset Mode. In the Offset Setting set the Offset to [0].

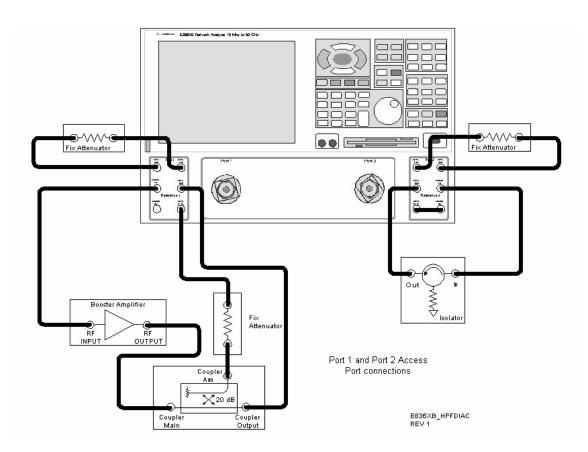
Figure 7 PNA Port 1 Amplifier, Coupler, Attenuator Connections



Selecting Power Ranges and Attenuator Settings

- 16. Select a power range that will not exceed the maximum estimated power level, but will force the DUT into compression. For example; if your booster amplifier has a gain of +15 dB and the DUT will compress if supplied with +15 dBm, then you would adjust the analyzer output power not to exceed 0 dBm. This can done by setting Attenuator Control to 10 dB by pressing **Power**, under **Attenuator Control** uncheck **Auto** and enter [10] into the entry area.
- 17. Estimate the maximum amount of gain that could be provided by the DUT and as a result, the maximum amount of power that could be received by Test Port 2 when the DUT is in compression. For example; if a DUT with a maximum gain of +10 dB receives an input of +10 dBm, then the maximum amount of power that could be received by Test Port 2 is +20 dBm. An isolator or attenuator may be require depending on the amount of power at Test Port 2. An isolator is place between the CPLR THRU and SOURCE OUT for Port 2. Refer Figure 8.

Figure 8 Isolators and Attenuator Connections



18. Calculate the amount of attenuation needed between the analyzer's coupler and receivers so that you do not exceed the optimum receiver power level of -12 dBm.

It will be necessary to take the following into consideration:

- Receiver A will be coupled to the analyzer RF path that could receive power reflections as high as +10 dBm.
- Receiver B will be coupled to the analyzer RF path that could receive a maximum of +20 dBm from the DUT.
- Analyzer coupler loss is -13 dB.
- The optimum receiver power level is -12 dBm.
- 19. Set the internal step attenuator to the value calculated below (rounding off to the highest 5 dB step). Setting the receiver attenuation will set the internal attenuation. Press [Menu/Dialog] then tab to Channel. In the pull down menu select Power, under Receiver Attenuation set Receiver A to [10] and Receiver B to [20]. Power levels greater than +35 dBm will require additional attenuation between Port 2 access ports CPLR ARM and RCVR B IN, see Figure 8.

With the previous points in mind, the amount of attenuation can be calculated from the following equations:

Receiver Attenuator	A = 10dBm - 13dBm - (-12dBm)	Attenuator $A = 10 dBm$
Receiver Attenuator	B = 20dBm - 13dBm - (-12dBm)	Attenuator $B = 20 dBm$

20. Turn on the booster amplifier.

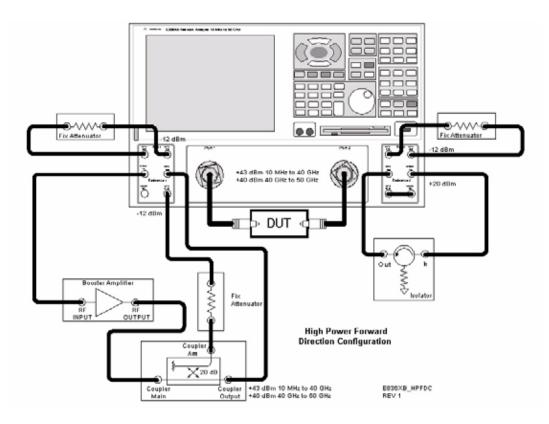
- **CAUTION** From this point forward, *do not* press Preset unless you have turned off the booster amplifier(s), or you have saved this state and renamed it to User Preset. Pressing Preset will return the analyzer to its default power level and default internal attenuator settings. This increase in power may result in damage to the DUT or analyzer.
- 21. Press [Menu/Dialog] to activate the R1 Input Path then tab to Channel. In the pull down menu select Test Set. A window for the R1 Input Path will be displayed. Select the External R1 Loop.
- 22. Measure the output power from the Test Port 1 using a power meter and verify that it is as you would expect.

If you are measuring a highly reflective device, high power isolators should be inserted between the 20 dB coupler and CPLR THRU front panel ports.

Final Setup and Response Calibration

- 23. Verify that all of the power and attenuator settings are correct, and set the following measurement. Press [Menu/Dialog] then tab to Trace. In the pull down menu select Measure then S21.
- 24. Connect the test port cables of the analyzer to form a thru configuration.
- 25. Press [Menu/Dialog] then tab to Calibration. In the pull down menu select Calibration Wizard then Unguided Calibration Use Mechanical Standards. Select THRU Response. Follow analyzers window prompts to finish calibration.
- 26. Make the connection as shown in Figure 9. Turn on the DUT and measure the **S21** gain of the amplifier under test to confirm the proper operation of the measurement test setup.

Figure 9 Forward High Power Measurement Configuration



27. Continue with any other high power measurements.

NOTE Ratio measurements, such as gain, will be correctly displayed. However, the displayed absolute power levels on the analyzer will *not* be correct. To correctly interpret power levels and the gain of the booster amplifier, the attenuator setting must be taken into consideration.

If no calibration has been performed or if the instrument is in an un-calibrated state, the following must be taken into consideration when interpreting the measured data:

- The value of attenuation added to receiver A and B.
- The R channel reference level supplied from the coupler arm of the 20 dB coupler.

This procedure can be repeated to setup the reverse high power configuration.

CAUTION The microwave PNA has over 20 frequency bands. During band-crossings, the firmware turns off the RF power level. If you are testing a high-gain device with an ALC when the PNA switches bands, the power shuts down and the DUT ALC attempts to increase the gain. Microseconds later the PNA power returns. However, in this short time frame the DUT or the VNA may be damaged. The band-crossings are listed in Table 2.

Band	Frequency (GHz)	Band	Frequency (GHz)		
E8362/63/64	E8362/63/64B:				
0	0 to 0.045	14	15.2 to 16.0		
1	0.045 to 0.748	15	16.0 to 20.0		
2	0.748 to 1.5	E8363/64B:			
3	1.5 to 3.0	16	20.0 to 22.8		
4	3.0 to 3.8	17	22.8 to 25.6		
5	4.0 to 4.5	18	25.6 to 30.0		
6	4.5 to 4.8	19	30.0 to 32.0		
7	4.8 to 6.0	20	32.0 to 36.0		
8	6.0 to 6.4	21	36.0 to 38.4		
9	6.4 to 7.6	22	38.4 to 40		
10	7.6 to 10.0	E8364B:			
11	10.0 to 12.0	23	40.0 to 45.6		
12	12.0 to 12.8	24	45.6 to 48.0		
13	12.8 to 15.2	25	48.0 to 50.0		

Table 2 Frequency Band-Crossing

Linear (watts)	Log (dBm)
0.001	+0
0.01	+10
0.1	+20
1	+30
2	+33
4	+36
10	+40
20	+43
40	+46
50	+47
100	+50
200	+53

Table 3Watts to dBm Reference Table

Service Information

Servicing information can be found in the Agilent Technologies PNA Series Microwave Network Analyzers E8362B, E8363B, E8364B Service Guide (E8364-90026). This guide can be found using the our web site at http://www.agilent.com/find/pna. Select he link Manuals & Guides and type E8364-90026 in the search field.

In the Replaceable Parts Listing section of the service guide, look up "Parts Included with Options 014, 080, 081 and Parts Included with Options UNL, 014, 016, 080, 081. Both chapters show the parts added and deleted, and the part assembly placement.

The Agilent Technologies PNA Series Microwave Network Analyzers E8362BH85, E8363BH85, and E8364BH85 will display Options 014, 016, 080, 081 and UNL. The Option H85 deletes bias tees from the Option UNL. Service software is available for servicing the E8362BH85, E8363BH85 and E8364BH85 at local service centers.

Follow the Service Guide instructions for all repair, replacement procedures, tests and adjustments.

Replaceable Parts

NOTE

Special options are built to order, so long lead times may be encountered when ordering replacement parts.

Reference Designator	PNA	Description	Agilent Part Number
		Add:	
W63 ¹	E8362B	RF Cable: Port 1 CPLR THRU to A25 test port 1 coupler	E8362-20018
W63 ¹	E8363B/ E8364B	RF Cable: Port 1 CPLR THRU to A25 test port 1 coupler	E8364-20073
W64 ²	E8362B	RF Cable: Port 2 CPLR THRU to A26 test port 1 coupler	E8362-20019
W64 ²	E8363B/ E8364B	RF Cable: Port 2 CPLR THRU to A26 test port 1 coupler	E8364-20074
	All	User's and Service Guide Supplement	E8364-90027
		Delete:	
A38/A39	E8362B	Bias tee with cable	5086-7239
A38/A39	E8363B/ E8364B	Bias tee with cable	5086-7239
W55	All	RF Cable: A38 bias tee to A25 test port 1 coupler	E8364-20167
W56	All	RF Cable: A39 bias tee to A26 test port 1 coupler	E8364-20168
W83	E8363B/ E8364B	RF Cable: Port 1 CPLR THRU to A38 bias tee	E8362-20012
W83	E8362B	RF Cable: Port 1 CPLR THRU to A38 bias tee	E8364-20039
W84	E8363B/ E8364B	RF Cable: Port 2 CPLR THRU to A39 bias tee	E8362-20013
W84	E8363B/ E8364B	RF Cable: Port 2 CPLR THRU to A39 bias tee	E8364-20040

1. W63 replaces W55, A38 and W83.

2. W64 replaces W56, A39 and W84.

Safety and Regulatory Information

Introduction

Review this product and related documentation to familiarize yourself with safety markings and instructions before you operate the instrument. This product has been designed and tested in accordance with international standards.

Before Applying Power

Verify that the product is configured to match the available main power source. If this product is to be powered by autotransformer, make sure the common terminal is connected to the neutral (grounded) side of the ac power supply.

Shipping Instructions

You must always call the Agilent Technologies Instrument Support Center to initiate service before retuning your instrument to a service office. See "Contacting Agilent" on page 24. Always transport or ship the instrument using the original packaging if possible. If not, comparable packaging must be used. Attach a complete description of the failure symptoms.

	8	
WARNING	The WARNING notice denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure, practice, or the like, which if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in personal injury. Do not proceed beyond a WARNING notice until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.	
	Warnings applicable to this instrument are:	
WARNING	If this instrument is not used as specified, the protection provided by the equipment could be impaired. This instrument must be used in a normal condition (in which all means for protection are intact) only.	
WARNING	For continued protection against fire hazard replace line fuse only with same type and rating: • United States—F 3A/250V, Part Number 2110-0780 • Europe—F 3.15A/250V, Part Number 2110-0655 The use of other fuses or material is prohibited.	
WARNING	This is a Safety Class I product (provided with a protective earthing ground incorporated in the power cord). The mains plug shall be inserted only into a socket outlet provided with a protective earth contact. Any interruption of the protective conductor, inside or outside the instrument, is likely to make the instrument dangerous. Intentional interruption is prohibited.	
WARNING	The power cord is connected to internal capacitors that may retain dangerous electrical charges for 5 seconds after disconnecting the plug from its power supply.	
WARNING	These servicing instructions are for use by qualified personnel only. To avoid electrical shock, do not perform any servicing unless you are qualified to do so.	
WARNING	The opening of covers or removal of parts is likely to expose dangerous voltages. Disconnect the instrument from all voltage sources while it is being opened.	
WARNING	This product is designed for use in Installation Category II and Pollution Degree 2 per IEC 1010 and 664 respectively.	
WARNING	No operator serviceable parts inside. Refer servicing to qualified personnel. To prevent electrical shock do not remove covers.	

Warnings

WARNING	If this product is not used as specified, the protection provided by the equipment could be impaired. This product must be used in a normal condition (in which all means for protection are intact) only.	
	Cautions	
CAUTION	The CAUTION notice denotes a hazard. It calls attention to an operating procedure, practice, or the like, which if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in damage to the product or loss of important data. Do not proceed beyond a CAUTION notice until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.	
	Cautions applicable to this instrument are:	
CAUTION	Always use the three-prong ac power cord supplied with this instrument. Failure to ensure adequate earth grounding (by not using this cord) can cause instrument damage.	
CAUTION	This instrument has autoranging line voltage input; be sure the supply voltage is within the specified range.	
CAUTION	Ventilation Requirements: When installing the instrument in a cabinet, the convection into and out of the instrument must not be restricted. The ambient temperature (outside the cabinet) must be less than the maximum operating temperature of the instrument by 4 °C for every 100 watts dissipated in the cabinet. If the total power dissipated in the cabinet is greater than 800 watts, forced convection must be used.	

Instrument Markings

	When you see this symbol on your instrument, you should refer to the instrument's instruction manual for important information.
4	This symbol indicates hazardous voltages.
	The laser radiation symbol is marked on products that have a laser output.
\sim	This symbol indicates that the instrument requires alternating current (ac) input.
CE	The CE mark is a registered trademark of the European Community. If it is accompanied by a year, it indicates the year the design was proven.
SP	The CSA mark is a registered trademark of the Canadian Standards Association.
C N10149	This symbol indicates the product meets the Australian Standards.
X	This symbol indicates separate collection for electrical and electronic equipment, mandated under EU law as of August 13, 2005. All electric and electronic equipment are required to be separated from normal waste for disposal (Reference WEEE Directive, 2002/96/EC).
ISM1-A	This text indicates that the instrument is an Industrial Scientific and Medical Group 1 Class A product (CISPR 11, Clause 4).
I	This symbol indicates that the power line switch is ON.
Ċ	This symbol indicates that the power line switch is OFF or in STANDBY position.
Ŧ	Safety Earth Ground. This is a Safety Class I product (provided with a protective earthing terminal). An uninterruptible safety earth ground must be provided from the main power source to the product input wiring terminals, power cord, or supplied power cord set. Whenever it is likely that the protection has been impaired, the product must be made inoperative and secured against any unintended operation.

Contacting Agilent

By internet, phone, or fax, get assistance with all your test and measurement needs.

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